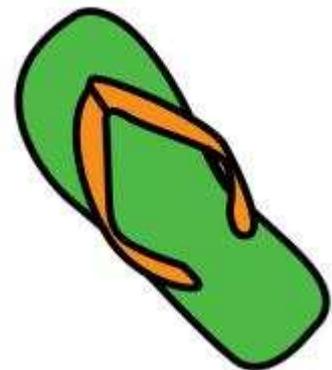
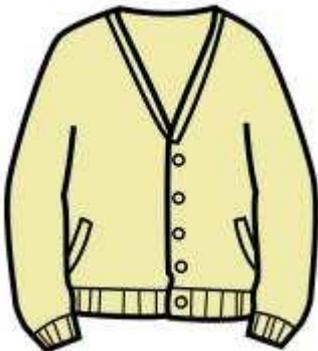
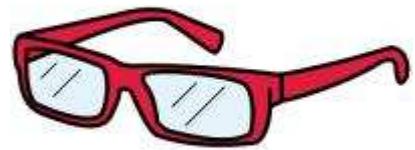
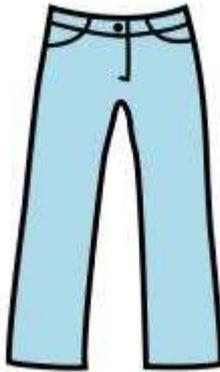
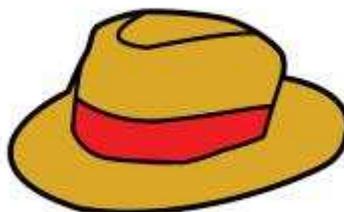
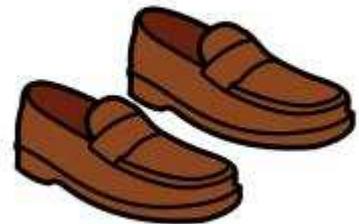


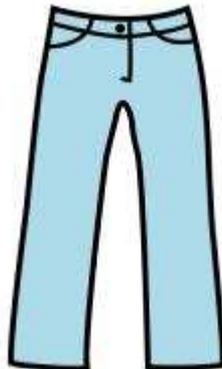
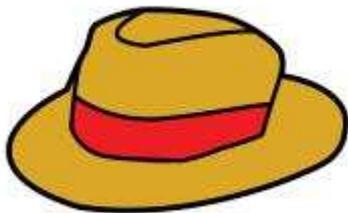
BINGO ROPA Y ACCESORIOS cartón 1



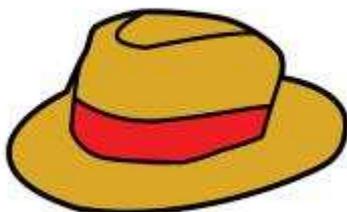
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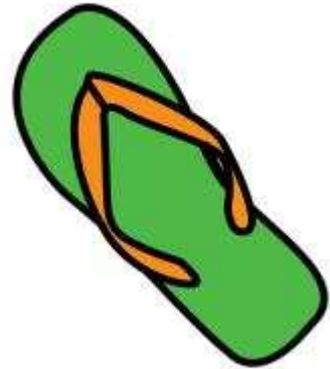
BINGO ROPA Y ACCESORIOS cartón 3



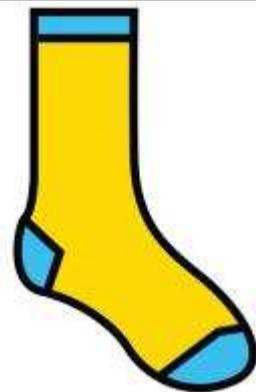
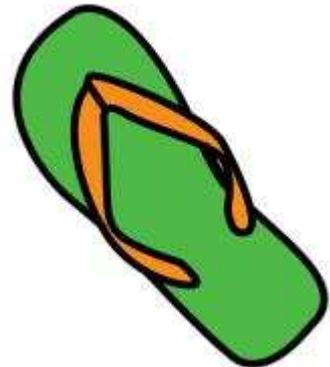
BINGO ROPA Y ACCESORIOS cartón 4



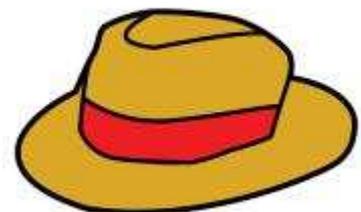
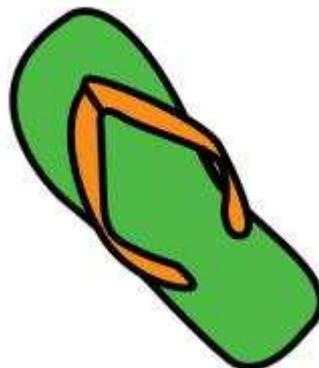
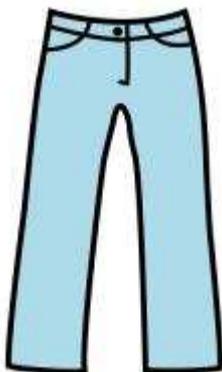
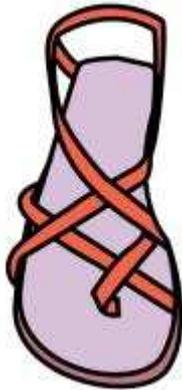
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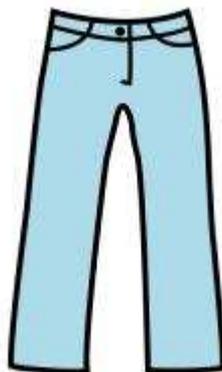
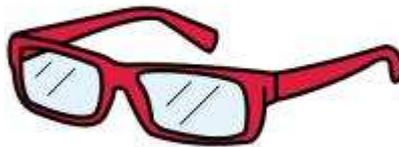
BINGO ROPA Y ACCESORIOS cartón 6



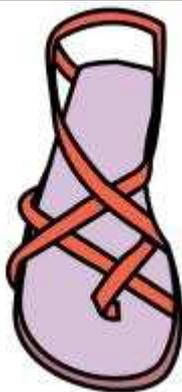
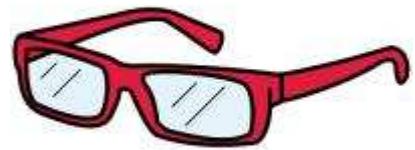
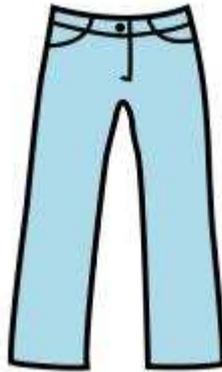
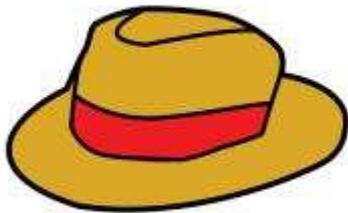
BINGO ROPA Y ACCESORIOS cartón 7



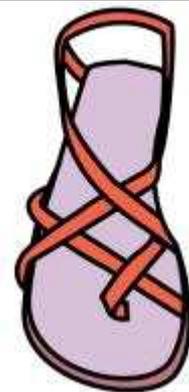
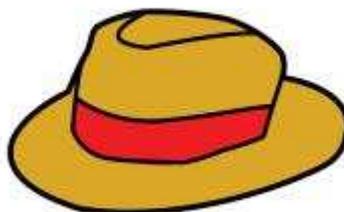
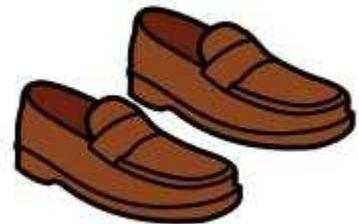
BINGO ROPA Y ACCESORIOS cartón 8



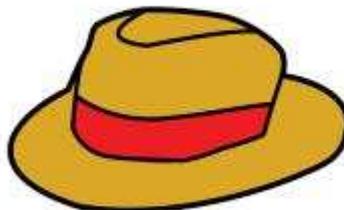
BINGO ROPA Y ACCESORIOS cartón 9



BINGO ROPA Y ACCESORIOS cartón 10



BINGO ROPA Y ACCESORIOS tarjetas-1



BINGO ROPA Y ACCESORIOS tarjetas-2

